



ALLIES technologies & their benefits for HSPs

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PROJECT CONSORTIUM

12 Partners | 6 Countries (BG, EL, IT, AT, ES, CY) | Coordinator: LAW and INTERNET FOUNDATION





FACTSDuration02/2023 to 02/2025ProgrammeISF-2021-AG-TCOReference101080090

ALLIES target group





- HSPs (micro and small service providers, networks)
- **Professionals (LEAs**, policy makers, lawyers, prosecutors,)
- Multiplicators (networks, civil society organizations, lobbying groups, related projects)
- General Public

TCO regulation: Micro and small HSPs





- TCO Regulation (Regulation (EU) 2021/7845)
 - HSPs should remove TCO within one hour, after receiving an official removal order by a competent authority
 - Enforced to all HSPs regardless of their size and/or resources
- Limitations for micro & small HSPs
 - Limited **human resources**, i.e., <10/50 employees
 - Limited **operational/financial capacity**

ALLIES Technologies

Text Analysis

Pompeu Fabra University

- Processing of multilingual textual content hosted online by HSPs
- Automatic Named Entity & Key Concept recognition
- ORGANISATION
 LOCATION
 DATE
 PERSON
 WEAPON

 The SIS or has claimed responsibility for a suicide bomb blast in the Tunisian or capital earlier this week or , the militant group or 's
 Amaq news agency or said on Thursday or . A militant ro wearing

 an explosives belt were
 blew himself up in Tunis or

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• Machine translation & transliteration



Speech Recognition

Pompeu Fabra University

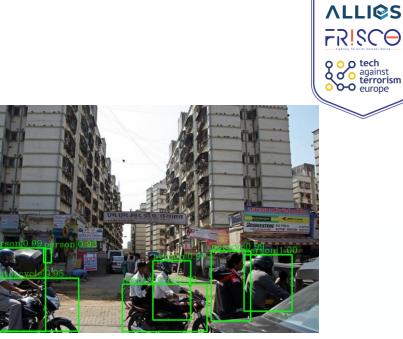


- Multilingual automatic speech recognition of the spoken content hosted online by HSPs
- Supporting languages of interest for the ALLIES stakeholders



Visual Understanding CENTRE FOR RESEARCH & TECHNOLOGY, HELLAS

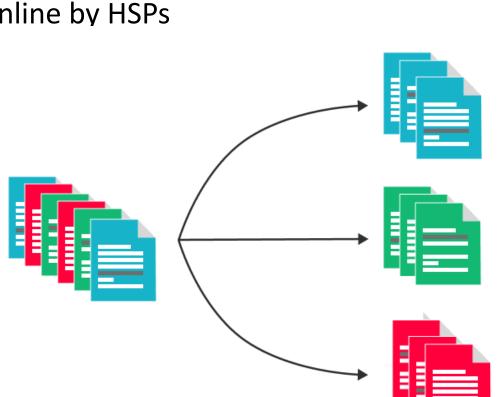
- Analysing multimedia content hosted online by HSPs
- **Object recognition** on images/videos
 - Detection of weapons, logos, flags and/or other TCO-related classes
- Activity/human behaviour recognition on videos
 - Violent behaviour, bullying, etc.





Multimodal Classification CENTRE FOR RESEARCH & TECHNOLOGY, HELLAS

- Categorising multimodal content hosted online by HSPs according to its relevance to TCO
- Modalities: image, text
- Training AI models based on deep neural networks
- Annotated datasets provided by the ALLIES end users



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Risk Assessment

Universita Cattolica del Sacro Cuore

- Identifying and assessing the level of risk of content hosted online by HSPs in terms of TCO
- **Explaining** the relevant outcomes

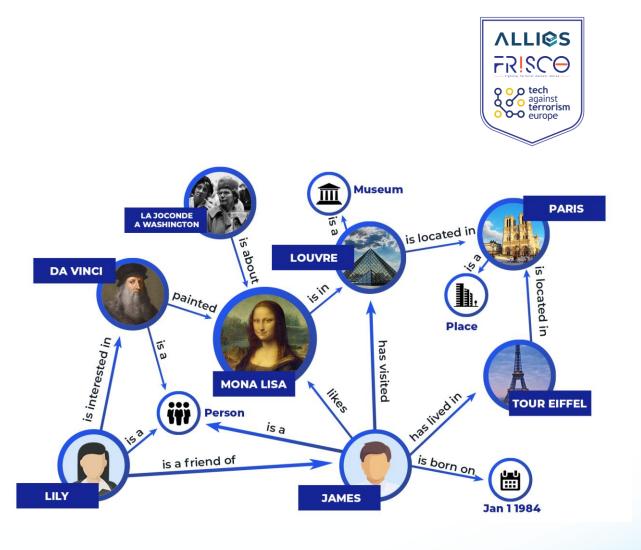




Knowledge Graph

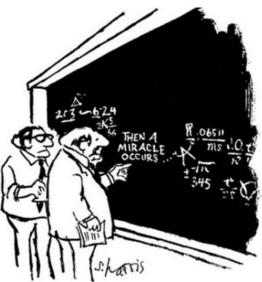
novelcore

- Decision support based on Knowledge Graphs
- Creating **semantic relations** for different resources
- Information retrieval by matching specific criteria

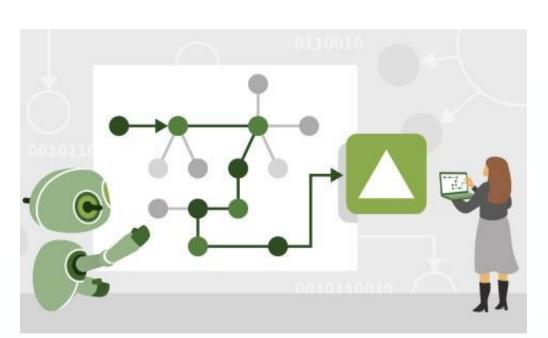


Explanation Engine

- Diverse **explainability** and **reporting** based on Al
- Providing the reasoning behind the Albased outcomes



"I think you should be more explicit here in step two."

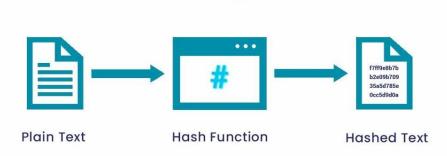




Multimodal Data Hashing CENTRE FOR RESEARCH & TECHNOLOGY, HELLAS

- Generating hash representations of the multimedia content hosted online by HSPs
- Information retrieval of duplicate or similar content based on hash representations
- Modalities: image, video, text
 - Unimodal hashes (e.g., image or text)
 - Multimodal (e.g., image and text)





Hashing

ALLIES Engagement Platform Catalink

- Federated UI
 - HSP moderators access the outcomes of the analysis for data on their end
 - Outcomes accompanied by comprehensive explanations
- Platform for removal orders
 - LEAs submit TCO removal orders in a standardised manner
 - HSPs can easily respond/address removal orders
 - Efficient and effective process progress with real-time tracking of the order status
 - HSPs can proactively report TCO
- Shared hash repository
 - Populated with hashes of validated TCO
 - Equipped with hash-comparison services

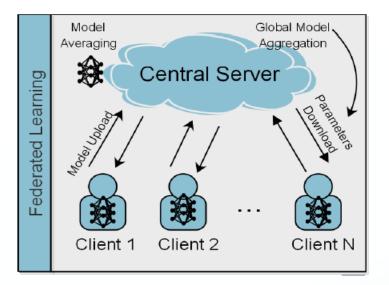




Federated Learning Catalink

- **Decentralised** machine learning (ML) approach
 - Raw data **not exchanged** among training nodes
 - ML models trained locally & transferred to a central server
 - Ensures **privacy** and **security:** Data never accessed or processed by other parties, i.e., HSPs
 - **Candidate tools**: Visual understanding, Multimodal classification





Impact & Benefits

Benefits for micro & small HSPs (1)

- Compliance to **TCO Regulation** with limited resources
 - Response to **removal orders** within the golden hour

- Proactive removal of TCO
 - HSP content cross-checked against the TCO hash-based repository
 - Validated TCO content automatically removed
 - Automated content processing for the detection and identification of TCO
 - Human-comprehensible explanations for content moderation





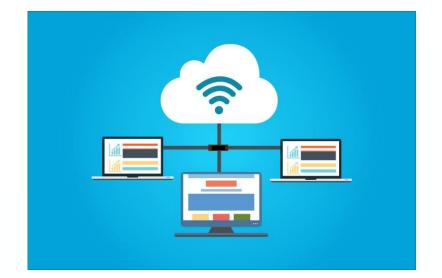
Benefits for micro & small HSPs (2)



• Voluntary proactive reporting of TCO

• Collaborative AI model (re-)training without sharing raw data

• On-premises deployment or on the cloud



Questions and Discussion





Thank you kalpakis@iti.gr